"There is such a wealth of material to draw from in the Renaissance. It was a period of such great diversity in form and musical personality. What I have done in this piece is to take ten pieces from the period, which I've personally performed, and weave them into a suite that attempts to show the scope of emotions and techniques prevalent among composers of the time.

To add a touch of history, I began with a composer born in 1400 and ended with one who died in 1625, which roughly represents the full period of the blossoming of the Renaissance in Europe. In order they are:

Gloria Guillaume Dufay (from Missa Ad Modum Tubae) (1400-1474)Anonymous Pavan (Elizabethan dance) (c. 1600) Chairs to Mend W. Hayes (dates unknown) (round) Wounded Am I William Byrd (madrigal) (1543-1623)Watkin's Ale Anonymous (instrumental solo) (c. 1600) Welsh Dance Anonymous (instrumental trio) (c. 1520) Non Nobis Domine William Byrd (sacred round) O Dulce E Triste Memoria Luis Milan (part song) (c. 1500) In Sherwood Lived Stout Robin Hood Robert Jones (Elizabethan song) (c. 1620) Preludium Orlando Gibbons (harpsichord solo) (1583-1625)"

-John Biggs

The world premiere of *A Renaissance Bouquet* was on February 3, 1995 at the Cook-Dewitt Center, Grand Valley State University, Allendale, Michigan.

John Biggs (born 1932, Los Angeles, California) received his master's degree in composition from the University of California at Los Angeles, doing further study at the University of Southern California and the Royal Flemish Conservatory in Antwerp, Belgium. His teachers include Roy Harris, Lukas Foss, Ingolf Dahl, Flor Peeters, Halsey Stevens, and Leonard Stein.

Biggs has amassed a catalog of works that includes fifty-two choral works, forty-two chamber works and twelve orchestral scores. He has won numerous awards and honors including a Rockefeller Grant, Fulbright Grant, Atwater-Kent Award, an ASCAP Serious Music Award every year since 1974, and a number of Meet the Composer grants from diverse parts of the United States.

Unlike many American composers, Biggs chooses to work independently from his home in Ventura, California. However, before devoting himself fulltime to composition, he taught at Los Angeles City College, the University of California, Los Angeles, and the University of California, Berkeley. He served as composer-in-residence to six colleges in Kansas under a grant from the Department of Health, Education & Welfare.

As a performer, he founded the John Biggs Consort, which toured internationally under Columbia Artists Management for twenty years, singing and playing music from the Middle Ages, Renaissance, and twentieth century.